# Honors 2105: Colloquium on the Contemporary World Infused with Proficiencies of Reading/Writing and Critical Thinking

# Spring Term 2019

Dr. Paul Christiansen Office: Corrigan Hall, Room 73 Office Hours: Tues/Thurs 10:50am-11:35am and 1:45pm- 2:30pm email: paul.christiansen@shu.edu

Dr. W. King Mott Office: Jubilee Hall, 5<sup>th</sup> Floor, Room 567 Office Hours: Tues./Thurs. 10:45-12:30 TR; and by appointment Phone: 973-761-9383 e-mail: w.mott@shu.edu Dr. Roseanne Mirabella Office: Jubilee Hall, 5<sup>th</sup> Floor, Room 566 Office Hours: Tuesday and Wednesday from 12 – 2 and by appointment Phone: 973-275-2701 e-mail: roseanne.mirabella@shu.edu

Dr. Nathaniel Knight Office: Fahy, Room, 3rd Floor, Room 333 Office Hours: Tues/Thurs 1:30pm – 3pm Phone: 973-275-2178 e-mail: nathaniel.knight@shu.edu

#### Course Goals

- Continue the conversations of the previous Honors Colloquia that engage students and faculty in explorations and analyses of the ideas, events, themes, and questions of the contemporary world in global settings. As with all four of the Honors colloquia, we are guided in our reading by two overarching questions or themes: 1. What does it mean to be human?; 2. What counts for knowledge?
- Engage with the texts, artwork, themes, and events in thoughtful and critical ways in and beyond the classroom.
- Focus on critical reading and discussion of texts, art, music, film, and other media that express the varieties of human creativity and expression in the contemporary world.
- Work on the clarity and elegance of students' writing in their responses to and critiques of course material.
- Help students to continue to refine their capacities for understanding and critical evaluation of information, claims, and arguments presented in course materials and in their own responses to these materials.
- Hold students and faculty to the highest standards of intellectual excellence in thinking, speaking, writing about the broad range of topics presented in the course.
- Act as the integrative and culminating experience of the four Honors Colloquia to help prepare students for informed, thoughtful, and morally-grounded engagement with the challenges that await them in the 21<sup>st</sup> century.

## Course Texts

Anthologies

- Course Packet
- The Broadview Anthology of Social and Political Thought: The Twentieth Century and Beyond (Broadview, 2008) (ISBN 978-1551-1189-94)
- The Communist Manifesto and other Revolutionary Writings (Dover Publications) (978-0486-42465-1)
- Sources of Chinese Tradition (from previous Colloquia) (ISBN 978-0-231-11271-0)
- The Middle East & Islamic World Reader (Grove Press) (ISBN 978-0-8021-4577-2)

Other Books

- Conrad, Joseph. *Heart of Darkness*. Dover. (ISBN 978-0-486-26464-6)
- Jacobs, Harriet. Incidents in the Life of a Slave Girl, Dover Thrift Edition, (ISBN-978-0486419312)

From Previous Colloquia - The Miniature Guide to Critical Thinking: Concepts and Tools.

## **Classroom Policies**

Regular and punctual attendance is required. Since one class period is equivalent to a week's work in a threecredit course, absence from class is tolerated only for the most serious reasons. If an absence from class is unavoidable, please notify your professors as soon as possible.

Policy on electronic devices: no laptops, tablets, or smartphones are to be used during class period.

As a Seton Hall University reading/writing-intensive course, HONS 2105 includes a significant amount of formal and informal writing, several hours of academic and professional reading per week, all contributing to at least one-third of the total course grade.

## **Course Activities and Grading**

#### Reading

Reading assignments are specified in the course calendar. Students are expected to read all assigned material before class and come to class prepared for informed and lively discussions.

#### Class Participation (15%) [See page 4 of syllabus for criteria for evaluating class participation.]

Since a major component of this course is active engagement with the readings and the remarks of students and faculty, your focused and substantial participation is essential for your growth and for the quality of our time together as a community of scholars. Class attendance is also included in this section of your grade.

#### Discussion Leaders (5%)

All texts are discussed in class and are led by student discussion leaders who must meet with one of the instructors a week prior to their presentation. Discussion leaders provide an overview of the material, the author, the genre of writing, guided by the Critical Thinking Worksheet for Analyzing a Text. Use a powerpoint with pertinent visuals for your presentation. Plan on a 10-12 minute presentation to the class on your author and text. Prior to leading the discussion in class, the discussion leader(s) will circulate discussion questions on Blackboard. For the Tuesday discussion, please post your questions by Sunday night and for Thursday, post them by Tuesday night. Students sign up online for their texts and the assigned date.

## Quizzes (10%)

Short, intense, quizzes (or other in-class writing assignment) will be given on a daily basis to discern your knowledge of and preparedness to discuss class readings.

## Midterm Exam (15%) and Final Exam (15%)

Essay and short answer tests according to pre-announced schedule.

## Papers (35% -- 10%, 10%, 15%)

Students are required to complete a series of three formal essays over the course of the semester. While each is a self-contained assignment, they are designed to build off one another and help students develop skills in analysis and argumentation.

**Paper 1**: The first paper is a 5-6 page comparative essay. It requires students to identify an issue of debate and compare and contrast the views found within two of the common course readings the class has examined up to that point in the semester. Students should be able to demonstrate close engagement with the texts and an ability to articulate the positions held by those they have read.

**Paper 2:** The second paper is a 5-6 page essay that asks students to develop their own argument on a topic or course reading in relation to a secondary author's "expert opinion." In other words, they have to engage with scholarly analysis and develop their own view in relation to it. A selection of secondary texts will be provided by the course instructors.

**Paper 3:** The final paper, worth 15% of the course grade, is an 8-10 page (3,000-3,500 word) term paper that asks students to develop an argument on the trajectory of "contemporary civilization" based on their reading of the common course texts. More specifically, they are asked to respond to the following:

What defines contemporary civilizations? What animating ideas, beliefs, struggles, transformations, or desires have defined the contemporary world? For their major paper, students are asked to identify and analyze a discrete topic or theme that they see as central to the emergence or development of contemporary civilizations, broadly defined. Students choose a topic that deals with one or more of the readings from the course in substantial and analytical ways. One should focus on events, persons, texts, ideas, art works, themes, questions, or social movements that are presented in the readings for the course. The paper should demonstrate the student's ability to engage in a degree of comparative analysis, tracing how that topic or theme was manifest across time, culture, or place. As part of the paper, students need to make a case for the significance of their topic or theme to contemporary world, but are otherwise free to develop and shape their own argument as they see fit.

# Deadlines as follow:

- **Thursday, April 5**: Submission of topic or theme (approximate 200 words) along with a list of common course texts to be used. (1%)
- **Tuesday, April 17:** Draft of your thesis paragraph and a major section of your paper (3-4 pages). This will be graded according to the elements and standards of critical thinking, as explained on p. 21 of the *Miniature Guide* (2%)

Thursday, May 3: Submission of final paper (12%)

## Grade Summary:

- Class participation 15%
- Discussion leader for texts in class: 5%
- Quizzes: 10%
- Short Papers 20%
- Major paper: 15%
- Assessment Essay: 5%
- Midterm exam: 15%
- Final exam: 15%

## Academic Integrity

Any instance of cheating, plagiarism, or otherwise representing the words or work of others as your own is a violation of honesty and academic integrity and will render the student liable to serious penalties, including but not limited to referral to Honors director and Office of the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences.

## **Disability Statement**

Students who have a physical, medical, learning or psychiatric disability, either temporary or permanent, may be eligible for reasonable accommodations at the University as per the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) and/or Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act. In order receive such accommodations, students must identify themselves at the Office of Disability Support Services (DSS), provide appropriate documentation and collaborate with the development of an accommodation plan. The office is located in Duffy Hall (Rm. 67), phone: 973-313-6003 [DSS@shu.edu]. We are committed to accommodating any identified disabilities so please contact one of us as soon as possible about your situation.

Criteria for evaluating class participation	Grade range
<ul> <li>participates actively and voluntarily every class by contributing to discussion</li> <li>demonstrates familiarity with readings</li> <li>answers questions knowledgably</li> <li>asks questions relevant to readings and displaying intellectual curiosity</li> <li>always brings relevant texts to class</li> <li>responds to others' comments with respect and interest</li> <li>takes responsibility for the success of the class on a daily basis</li> </ul>	A (if all of these criteria are met most of the time)
<ul> <li>participates voluntarily and actively most days and at least every week</li> <li>shows some familiarity with readings</li> <li>always brings relevant texts to class</li> </ul>	B (if all these criteria are met most of the time)
<ul> <li>participates occasionally and/or usually only when called upon</li> <li>shows some familiarity with readings, but little specific knowledge</li> <li>does not always have relevant texts in class</li> </ul>	C (if one or more of these criteria are present)
<ul> <li>in general, responds only when called upon</li> <li>does not ask or answer questions</li> <li>does not always seem prepared</li> <li>does not always have relevant texts in class</li> <li>takes no discernible active role in class</li> <li>comes late to class</li> <li>brings food to class, checks cell phone, does work for other classes</li> <li>shows lack of respect to classmates or teacher</li> </ul>	D – F (if one or more of these criteria are present)
- has more than the equivalent of 3 absences	F for course participation

# **Course Schedule**

Tuesday, Jan. 15	Introduction. The Industrial Age: Nature and Society Discussion of syllabus and assignments	
	<ul> <li>The Industrial Revolution: Energy, Labor, and Capital</li> <li>Artistic Responses to Industrialization: Hudson River School of Painting; Romantic Poetry</li> </ul>	
Thursday, Jan. 17	Liberalism & Nationalism	
	<ul> <li>J.S. Mill, from <i>On Liberty</i> (Course Packet, hereafter referred to as "CP," pp. 1-13)</li> <li>Frantíšek Palacký, Letter to the Frankfurt Parliament (CP, pp. 15-17)</li> <li>Petr Chaadaev, First Philosophical Letter (excerpt) (CP, pp. 19-25)</li> <li>Giuseppe Mazzini, On Nationality (CP, pp. 26-27)</li> </ul>	
Tuesday, Jan. 22	Revolutionary Writings	
	• Karl Marx and Frederick Engels, <i>The Communist Manifesto</i> in <i>Communist Manifesto and</i> other Revolutionary Writings (hereafter CMORW), pp. 123-150	
Thursday, Jan. 24	The Abolitionist Movement	
	<ul> <li>Harriet Jacobs, <i>Incidents in the Life of a Slave Girl</i>,</li> <li>Frederick Douglass <i>What to the Slave is the 4<sup>th</sup> of July?</i> (CP, pp. 28-30)</li> <li>William Lloyd Garrison, Inaugural editorial from <i>The Liberator</i> (CP, pp. 31-32)</li> <li>William Lloyd Garrison <i>The Governing Passion of My Soul</i> (CP, pp. 33-34)</li> </ul>	
Tuesday, Jan 29	Women's Rights	
	<ul> <li>Sarah Grimké, "Letters on the Equality of the Sexes" (CP, pp. 35-40)</li> <li>Elizabeth Cady Stanton, <i>Seneca Falls Declaration of Rights and Sentiments</i> (CP, pp. 41- 43)</li> <li>Elizabeth Cady Stanton, <i>Solitude of Self</i> (CP, pp. 44-49)</li> <li>Sojourner Truth, <i>Ain't I a Woman</i>? (CP, pg. 50)</li> <li>Frances Ellen Watkins Harper, Speech at the 11<sup>th</sup> Women's Rights Convention (CP, pp. 51-53)</li> </ul>	
Thursday, Jan 31	China in the Mid-19th Century	
	<ul> <li>Lin Zexu, <i>Letter of Advice to Queen Victoria</i> and the text of the Treaty of Nanjing; the Opium Wars (Sources of Chinese Tradition, hereafter "SCT," 198-212)</li> <li>Moderate Reform and the Self-Strengthening Movement (SCT 233-49)</li> </ul>	
Tuesday, Feb. 5	Methods of the Natural Sciences: Darwin & Evolutionary Thought	
PAPER 1 DU	<ul> <li>Charles Darwin, Origin of Species, chap. 14 (CP), pp. 54-62</li> <li>Charles Darwin, Descent of Man, intro and chap. 4 (CP, pp. 63-72)</li> </ul>	
	NOTE: PAPER 1 DUE	
Thursday, Feb. 7	Imperialism	
	<ul> <li>Joseph Conrad, <i>Heart of Darkness</i></li> <li>Rudyard Kipling, <i>The White Man's Burden</i> and <i>If</i> (CP, pp. 73-74)</li> <li>George Orwell, "Shooting an Elephant" (online)</li> </ul>	

Tuesday, Feb. 12	The Islamic World Confronts Western Modernity
	• Decrees from the Ottoman Tanzimat (MEIWR, 80-84)
	• Jamal al-Din al-Afghani, Imperialism, Science and Religion, Two Essays (CP 75-83)
	Edward Said, Orientalism (Introduction) (CP, pp. 84-86)
Thursday, Feb 14	1) Reaction against Reason
	• Nietzsche, excerpt from <i>Thus Spoke Zarathustra</i> (CP, pp. 87-91)
	• Nietzsche, <i>Parable of the Madman</i> and excepts from <i>Twilight of the Idols</i> (CP, 92-99)
	2) Breaking Boundaries in the Arts
	• Gleizes and Metzinger, Cubism, ch. 2. (CP, pp. 100 – 111))
	• Arnold Schoenberg, Theory of Harmony, ch. 1 (CP, pp.112-121))
Tuesday, Feb 19	1) Methods of the Social Sciences: Birth of Sociology
	• Durkheim, Excerpts from his writings (CP, pp. 122-127)
	• Weber, Excerpts from his Writings (CP, pp. 128-133)
	• Weber, "Politics as a Vocation" (Broadview, pp. 53-61)
	2) The Science of the Mind: Freud and Psychoanalysis
	• Sigmund Freud, Five Lectures on Psychoanalysis (CP, pp.134-150)
Thursday, Feb 21	The Great War and Russian Revolution
	• Margaret MacMillan, "The Great War's Ominous Echoes" (CP, pp. 151-154)
	<ul> <li>Private Donald Fraser, <i>Journal 1916</i> (CP, pp. 155-165)</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>V.I. Lenin, "What Is to Be Done," (1903) (Broadview, pp. 23-27)</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>L.Trotsky, "Vodka, the Church, and the Cinema," (1923) (CP, pp. 166-168)</li> </ul>
	NOTE: PAPER 2 DUE
Tuesday, Feb. 26	MIDTERM
	After Exam: Modernism in music, art, film:
	Igor Stravinsky The Rite of Spring
	Bunuel and Dali, Un Chien Andalou
Thursday, Feb. 28	China in the Early 20 <sup>th</sup> Century
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	Sun Yat-Sen and the Nationalist Revolutions (SCT, chapter 314-330; 337-347)
Tuesday, March 5	Communist Revolution in China and Mao's Regime
	• SCT, pp. 406-12; 452-55; 458-65; 474-81
	• Mao Zedong, Manifesto of the Chinese People's Liberation Army (CMORW, pp. 259-64).
Thursday, March 7	The Holocaust
	• Adolph Hitler, from <i>Mein Kampf</i> (CP, pp. 169-178)
	<ul> <li>Excerpts from <i>Der Stuermer</i> (online)</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Hannah Arendt, <i>Eichmann in Jerusalem</i> (CP, pp. 179-192)</li> </ul>
Tuesday, March 12	Spring Break – No classes
Thursday, March 14	Spring Break – No classes
Thursday, Watch 14	oping Dicak - 140 classes

Tuesday, March 19	Decolonization
	<ul> <li>Mahatma Gandhi, "Satyagraha" (Broadview, pp. 183-186)</li> <li>Franz Fanon, <i>The Wretched of the Earth</i> (Broadview 190-201)</li> </ul>
Thursday, March 21	Zionism, Nationalism and the Roots of Radical Islam
	<ul> <li>Mustafa Kemal, Design for a Modern Secular Turkish State (MEIWR, 125-127)</li> <li>Theodore Herzl, Zionism: The Vision of an Eventual Jewish State (MEIWR, 165-168)</li> <li>Hasan al-Banna, Overcome Western Materialism (MEIWR, 300-303)</li> <li>Sayyid Quib, Corruptions of the Modern World (MEIWR, 303-306)</li> </ul>
Tuesday, March 26	Vatican II
	<ul> <li>Nostra Aetate (CP, pp. 193-195)</li> <li>Gaudium et Spes (excerpts) (CP, pp 196-206)</li> </ul>
Thursday, March 28	Race and Civil Rights in the U.S.
	<ul> <li>W.E.B. Du Bois, "Of Our Spiritual Strivings" (Broadview, pp. 154-157)</li> <li>Martin Luther King, Jr., "Letter from Birmingham Jail" (Broadview, pp. 171-181)</li> <li>Malcolm X, "The Ballot or the Bullet" (online)</li> <li>Barack Obama, Charlestown Eulogy (CP, pp. 207-211)</li> </ul>
Tuesday, April 2	Women's Movement: Second and Third Waves
	<ul> <li>Simone de Bouviour, <i>The Second Sex</i> (Broadview, pp. 161-171)</li> <li>National Organization for Women, "Statement of Purpose," (CP, pp. 212-215)</li> <li>Audre Lorde, "The Master's Tools Will Never Dismantle the Master's House" (CP, pp. 216-218)</li> <li>NOTE: Paper 3 Topic DUE</li> </ul>
Thursday, April 4	Science, New Technologies, and Epistemological Questions
	<ul> <li>Michel Foucault, <i>Discipline and Punish</i> (Broadview, pp. 108-125)</li> <li>Bertrand Russell, "ICARUS or the Future of Science" (CP, pp. 219-228)</li> <li>Thomas Kuhn, "The Structure of Scientific Revolutions" (CP, pp. 229-239)</li> </ul>
Tuesday, April 9	Contemporary Catholicism
	<ul> <li>Dorothy Day, "Aims and Purposes" (CP, pp. 240-241)</li> <li>Archbishop Oscar Romero, "The Political Dimension of Christian Love" (CP, pp. 242-245)</li> <li>Joseph Ratzinger, "Europe's Crisis of Culture" (online)</li> <li>Pope John Paul II, "Address to the Pontifical Academy of Social Science" (CP, pp. 247-248)</li> </ul>
Thursday, April 11	Islam and the West
	<ul> <li>Samuel Huntington "The Clash of Civilizations" (1993) via SHUlibrary</li> <li>Edward Said, "The Clash of Ignorance" via SHUlibrary</li> <li>Seyyed Hossein Nasr, "Reflections on Islam and Modern Thought," (CP, pp 249-261)</li> <li>Osama bin Laden, "Letter to the American People" November 2002 (CP, pp. 262-268)</li> </ul>

Tuesday, April 16	Human Rights and Development
	<ul> <li>UN Declaration of Human Rights (CP, pp. 269-272)</li> <li>Eric Posner, "The Case Against Human Rights" – via SHULibrary</li> <li>Stephen Hopgood, "Human Rights: Past Their Sell-By Date?" (CP, pp. 273-275)</li> <li>Amartya Sen, from <i>Development and Freedom</i> (Broadview), pp. 440-451</li> </ul> <b>NOTE:</b> Paper 3 draft DUE
Thursday, April 18	HOLY THURSDAY – No Classes
Tuesday, April 23	<ul> <li>Free Markets and Inequality</li> <li>Milton Friedman, from "Capitalism and Freedom" (CP, pp. 277-286)</li> <li>Robert Kuttner "The Limits of Markets" via SHULibrary</li> <li>"The New Jim Crow" – interview with Michelle Alexander (via NPR)</li> </ul>
Thursday, April 25	<ul> <li>Multiculturalism and Its Discontents</li> <li>Will Kymlica, from <i>Multicultural Citizenship</i> (Broadview, pp. 410-126)</li> <li>Kenan Malik, "The Failure of Multiculturalism" (2015) via SHULibrary</li> </ul>
Tuesday, April 30	<ul> <li>Globalization and Environmental Issues</li> <li>Bill McKibben, <i>The End of Nature</i> (CP, pp. 287-288)</li> <li>Pope Francis, <i>Laudato Si</i> (CP, pp. 289-297)</li> <li>Reports from the IPCC, Summary for Policymakers 2014, pp. 1-19 (online in Bb – charts are best viewed online in color)</li> <li>NOTE: PAPER 3 DUE</li> </ul>
Thursday, May 2	<ul> <li>Special Assignment:</li> <li>Each student is asked to identify one issue of importance for the next decade.</li> </ul>